



Prioninae

Latreille, 1802

Acanthophorini

Thomson, 1864

Acanthophoritae Thomson, 1864: 289

Acanthophorides Lacordaire, 1869: 56

Acanthophoraria Distant, 1904: 101

Acanthophorini Gahan, 1906: 22

Acanthophori Lameere, 1912: 182

Acanthophorini Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 80 [misspelling]

Acanthophorus

Audinet-Serville, 1832

[Désignation subséquente de Thomson, 1864: 289] *Prionus serraticornis* Olivier, 1795

Acanthophore Blanchard, 1845: 139 [misspelling]

Acanthophorus (*Acanthophorus*) Lameere, 1910

1 **Acanthophorus serraticornis (Olivier, 1795)**

Prionus serraticornis Olivier, 1795: 14 ([Type disparu] sans loc. MNHN)

Acanthophorus serraticornis ; Audinet-Serville, 1832: 153 (*Laporte de Castelnau*, 1840: 394 ; Lucas, 1854: xlvii ; Thomson, 1864: 289 ; Houlbert, 1913: 7 ; Stebbing, 1914:

277 ; Beeson, 1941: 135 ; Ghate et al., 2004: 1328 ; Delahaye et al., 2011: 329 ([Néotype] Inde Sud Dindigul MNHN) ; Hiremath & Revannavar, 2016: 97 [Karnataka])

Acanthophorus Serraticornis; Dejean, 1837: 341 (India orient.)

Acanthophorus (*Acanthophorus*) *serraticornis* ; Lameere, 1910: 246 (Lameere, 1913: 59 [catalogue] ; Gilmour, 1954: 40)

Prionus damicornis Bergier, 1941: 222 [missapplied] (nec Linné, 1771)

Anthracocentrus

Quentin & Villiers, 1983

[Désignation orig.] *Acanthophorus arabicus* Thomson, 1877

2 **Anthracocentrus arabicus (Thomson, 1877)**

Tithoes arabicus Thomson, 1877: 266 ([Holotype] Djedda Arabia MNHN) (*Fairmaire*, 1890: 550)

Tithoës arabicus ; Thomson, 1878: 3

Acanthophorus (*Acanthophorus*) *arabicus* ; Lameere, 1903: 27 (Lameere, 1910: 241, 1913: 58 [catalogue] ; Villiers, 1946: 29 ; Gilmour, 1956: 148)

Acanthophorus arabicus ; Peyerimhoff, 1941: 294 (Villiers, 1942, 62 ; Peyerimhoff, 1943: 34 ; Quentin, 1956: 40 ; Kocher, 1958: 8 ; Mateu, 1972: 308 ; Holzschuh, 1993: 111)

Anthracocentrus arabicus ; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 82 (Sama et al., 2002: 474 ; Rejzek et al., 2005: 360 ; Sama & Rapuzzi, 2006: 180 ; Löbl & Smetana, 2010: 86 [catalogue] ; Adlbauer & Beck, 2015: 15 [Ethiopie])

Acanthophorus vicarius (Kolbe in Museum) Lameere, 1912: 173 ([Synotypes] Egypte ZMHB) (Quentin & Villiers en 1983: 82 [synonymie])

Acanthophorus (*Acanthophorus*) *vicarius* ; Lameere, 1913: 59 [catalogue] (Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1959: 48)

Notophysis rugosiceps Pic, 1924: 404 ([Holotype] Abou Sumbel Haute-Egypte BMNH) (Quentin & Villiers en 1983: 82 [synonymie])

3 **Anthracocentrus beringei (Kolbe, 1898)**

Acanthophorus beringei Kolbe, 1898: 352 ([Synotypes] Ugogo & Mpapwa D.O.Afrika ZMHB)

Acanthophorus (*Acanthophorus*) *beringei* ; Lameere, 1903: 29 (Lameere, 1910: 243, 1913: 59 [catalogue] ; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952: 126 ; Gilmour, 1956: 150)

Acanthophorus beringi ; Aurivillius, 1908: 140 [misspelling]

Anthracocentrus beringei ; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 83 [Lectotype] (Rejzek et al., 2005 ; Adlbauer & Beck, 2015: 15 [Ethiopie])

Acanthophorus nyansanus Kolbe, 1898: 352 ([Holotype] Südlich vom Victoria-Nyansa D.O.Afrika ZMHB)

Acanthophorus (*Acanthophorus*) *nyansanus* ; Lameere, 1903: 28 (Lameere, 1910: 243, 1913: 59 [catalogue] ; Capra, 1939: 322 ; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952: 125 ; Gilmour, 1956: 147)

Acanthophorus nyansanus ; Burgeon, 1928: 7 [misspelling]

4 **Anthracocentrus capensis (White, 1853)**

Acanthophorus capensis White, 1853: 14 ([Holotype] S.Africa BMNH)

Tithoes capensis ; Lacordaire, 1869: 69

Acanthophorus (*Acanthophorus*) *capensis* ; Lameere, 1903: 29 (Lameere, 1910: 244, 1913: 59 [catalogue] ; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952a: 49, 1952b: 126, 1959: 47 ; Gilmour, 1956: 151 ; Santos Ferreira, 1980: 220)

Anthracocentrus capensis ; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 84 [Lectotype] (Adlbauer, 2001: 12 ; Rejzek et al., 2005: 365)

Acanthophorus Hahnii Dohrn, 1874: 423 ([Synotypes] terra Hottentottorum Africa australi Mus. Stettin) (Dohrn, 1884: 45)

5 **Anthracocentrus modicus (Gahan, 1894)**

Acanthophorus modicus Gahan, 1894: 222 ([Holotype] Lahore in Punjab BMNH)

Acanthophorus (*Acanthophorus*) *modicus* ; Lameere, 1910: 242 (Lameere, 1913: 59 [catalogue])

Acanthophorus modicus ; Gressitt, 1950: 10 [misspelling]

Anthracocentrus modicus ; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 82 (Rejzek et al., 2005: 364 ; Löbl & Smetana, 2010: 86 [catalogue])

6 **Anthracocentrus nigerianus Lackerbeck, 1998**

Anthracocentrus nigerianus Lackerbeck, 1998: 518 ([Holotype] Sokoto Nigeria Coll.Lackerbeck) (Rejzek et al., 2005: 365)



7 **Anthracentrus rugiceps (Gahan, 1894)**

Acanthophorus rugiceps Gahan, 1894: 223 ([Holotype] Bombay ? India BMNH) (Rejzek et al., 2005: 356 ; Prabhakar et al., 2012: 7)
Acanthophorus (Acanthophorus) rugiceps ; Lameere, 1910: 245 (Lameere, 1913: 59 [catalogue])
Anthracentrus rugiceps ; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 82 (Sama et al., 2008: 104 ; Löbl & Smetana, 2010: 86 [catalogue])

Acanthophorus rugiceps subsp. *hardei* Heyrovský, 1959: 2 ([Holotype] Chababar, Makran SMNS)

Bracheocentrus

Quentin & Villiers, 1983

[Désignation orig.] *Acanthophorus (Dorycera) Duvivieri* Lameere, 1903

8 **Bracheocentrus duvivieri (Lameere, 1903)**

Acanthophorus (Dorycera) Duvivieri Lameere, 1903: 41 ([Holotype] Bas-Congo MRAC)
Acanthophorus (Ceratocentrus) duvivieri ; Lameere, 1910: 261 (Lameere, 1913: 61 [catalogue] ; Schouteden, 1920: 126 ; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952: 130, 1959: 53 ; Lepesme, 1953: 14 ; Gilmour, 1956: 172 ; Nylander, 2000: 614)
Acanthophorus (Ceratocentrus) duvivieri ; Burgeon, 1928: 8 [misspelling]
Acanthophorus duvivieri ; Burgeon, 1930: 75 [misspelling]
Bracheocentrus duvivieri ; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 99 (Delahaye et al., 2006: 8 ; Delahaye, 2009: 23)

Acanthophorus (Ceratocentrus) Limai Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952: 122 ([Holotype] Nkana Mine Rodésia do norte SAMC) (Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1959: 53)

Ceratocentrus

Aurivillius, 1903

[nomen nov. pro] *Dorycera* White, 1853 ([Monotypie] *Prionus spinicornis* Fabricius, 1793)

Dorycera White, 1853 ([Monotypie] *Prionus spinicornis* Fabricius, 1793) (nec Meigen, 1830 [Diptera])

9 **Ceratocentrus drumonti Bouyer, 2006**

Ceratocentrus drumonti Bouyer, 2006: 86 ([Holotype] Ruanda, Nyungwe MRAC)

10 **Ceratocentrus oremansi Delahaye & Camiade, 2016**

Ceratocentrus principiensis; Oremans, 2006: 95 [♀ Sao Tomé: Macambrara] [misidentification]
Ceratocentrus oremansi Delahaye & Camiade, 2016: 1 ([Holotype] São Tomé, Roça Macambrara, Monte Cafe Coll. Delahaye)

11 **Ceratocentrus principiensis (Nylander, 2000)**

Acanthophorus (Ceratocentrus) principiensis Nylander, 2000: 614 ([Holotype] Principe Isl. Coll. Nylander)
Ceratocentrus principiensis ; Bouyer, 2006: 86

12 **Ceratocentrus spinicornis (Fabricius, 1793)**

Prionus spinicornis Fabricius, 1793: 245 ([Holotype] Habitat BMNH Type perdu ?) (Olivier, 1795: 24)
Prionus buphtalmus Fabricius, 1801: 260 (nec Fabricius, 1793)
Dorycera spinicornis ; White, 1853: 13 (Thomson, 1864: 291 ; Harold, 1879: 157 ; Duvivier, 1890: 26 ; Jordan, 1894: 142 ; Kolbe, 1898: 294)
Acanthophorus (Dorycera) spinicornis ; Lameere, 1903: 43
Ceratocentrus spinicornis ; Aurivillius, 1903: 42 (Hintz, 1919: 601 ; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 98 ; Adlbauer & Mourglia, 1995: 213 ; Bouyer, 2006: 86 ; Delahaye et al., 2006: 8 ; Joly, 2011: 90)
Acanthophorus (Ceratocentrus) spinicornis ; Lameere, 1910: 263 (Lameere, 1913: 61 [catalogue] ; Schouteden, 1920: 126 ; Lepesme, 1948: 282, 1953a: 14, 1953b: 52 ; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952: 131, 1959: 53 ; Gilmour, 1954: 42, 1956: 169 ; Lepesme & Breuning, 1956: 655 ; Villiers, 1957: 147 ; Coulibaly et al., 1989: 3 ; Nylander, 2000: 614)
Acanthophorus (Ceratocentrus) spinicornis ; Burgeon, 1928: 9 [misspelling]
Acanthophorus spinicornis ; Burgeon, 1930: 75 [misspelling]
Acanthophorus spinicornis ; Villiers, 1949: 24 (Jover, 1953: 260 ; Basilewsky, 1953: 90, 1955: 200)

Acanthophorus (Ceratocentrus) spinicornis v. *Marshalli* Gilmour, 1956: 171 ([Holotype] Uganda ; Kakamega Coll. Gilmour) (Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 98 [synonymie])
Acanthophorus (Ceratocentrus) spinicornis var. *marshalli* Gilmour, 1957: 60 ([Holotype] Uganda : Kakamega Coll. Gilmour) (Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1959: 53)

Dorycera demeusei Duvivier, 1890a: 26 ([Holotype] Loulongo Congo ISNB) (Duvivier, 1890b: cxvii ; Basilewsky, 1953: 91 [synonymie])
Acanthophorus (Dorycera) demeusei ; Lameere, 1903: 42
Acanthophorus (Ceratocentrus) demeusei ; Lameere, 1910: 262 (Lameere, 1913: 61 [catalogue] ; Schouteden, 1920: 126 ; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952: 131 ; Gilmour, 1956: 174 ; Nylander, 2000: 614)
Acanthophorus (Ceratocentrus) demeusi ; Burgeon, 1928: 9 [misspelling]
Acanthophorus demeusei ; Burgeon, 1930: 75 [misspelling]

Eotithoes

Quentin & Villiers, 1983

[Désignation orig.] *Acanthophorus Palinii* Hope, 1843

13 **Eotithoes palinii (Hope, 1843)**

Acanthophorus Palinii Hope, 1843: 366 ([Holotype] Sierra Leone OUMNH)
Tithoes palini ; Waterhouse, 1890: pl. 167
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) Palini ; Lameere, 1903: 33 (Lameere, 1910: 250, 1913: 60 [catalogue] ; Schouteden, 1920: 125 ; Burgeon, 1928: 7 ; Gilmour, 1956: 157)
Eotithoes palini ; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 85 (Delahaye et al., 2006: 8)

Acanthophorus (Ceratocentrus) Maynéi Lepesme & Breuning, 1955: 85 ([Holotype] Kivu, Mingasi Congo Belge MRAC)



Ommatomenus

Higgins, 1869

[Désignation orig.] *Acanthophorus megalops* White, 1853

Tithoes (*Ommatomenus*) Quentin & Villiers, 1983

Ommatomenus Bouyer, 2016 [stat. rev.]

14 **Ommatomenus longipennis (Hope, 1843)**

Acanthophorus longipennis Hope, 1843: 366 ([Holotype] Sierra Leone OUMNH) (Harold, 1879: 157)

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *maculatus* subsp. *yolofus*; Lameere, 1910: 256 (nec Dalman, 1817)

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *longipennis*; Lameere, 1913: 60 [catalogue] (Schouteden, 1920: 126; Gilmour, 1954: 42; Gilmour, 1956: 154)

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *longipennis*; Burgeon, 1928: 8 [misspelling]

Tithoes (*Ommatomenus*) *longipennis*; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 96 (Delahaye et al., 2006: 9)

Ommatomenus longipennis; Bouyer, 2016: 169 [révision] [Afrique occidentale]

Ommatomenus sericatus Higgins, 1869: 12 [mâle] ([Syntypes] near the mouth of Niger BMNH)

15 **Ommatomenus megalops (White, 1853)**

Acanthophorus megalops White, 1853: 15 ([Holotype] Fernando Po BMNH)

Ommatomenus megalops; Higgins, 1869: 12 (Aurivillius, 1903: 260; Bouyer, 2016: 169 [rest. sp.] [Afrique centrale forestière])

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *megalops*; Lameere, 1903: 40 (Lameere, 1910: 259)

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *longipennis* var. *hamatus* Gilmour in Lapesme, 1953: 14 [nomen nudum]

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *longipennis* v. *hamatus*; Gilmour, 1956: 266 (Gilmour, 1956: 157)

16 **Ommatomenus quentinvilliersorum Bouyer, 2016**

Ommatomenus quentinvilliersorum Bouyer, 2016: 169 ([Holotype] R. D. Congo, Kivu N., Kasuo Coll. Bouyer) [Afrique centrale]

Tithoes

Thomson, 1864

[Désignation orig. & Monotypie] *Prionus maculatus* Fabricius, 1793

17 **Tithoes confinis (Laporte de Castelnau, 1840)**

Acanthophorus Confinis Dejean, 1837: 341 (Senegal) [nomen nudum]

Acanthophorus confinis Laporte de Castelnau, 1840: 395 ([Syntypes] Sénégal MVMA) (Basilewsky, 1953: 89; Fuchs, 1969: 380)

Acanthophorus maculatus; Gerstaecker, 1862: 318 (nec Fabricius, 1793)

Tithoes confinis; Fähræus, 1872: 45 (Kolbe, 1898: 293; Aurivillius, 1908: 140; Quentin, 1956: 40; Quentin & Villiers, 1981: 14; Adlbauer et al., 2008: 1156; Delahaye, 2009: 23 [Zambie]; Löbl & Smetana, 2010: 86 [catalogue])

Tithoes flavomaculatus Kollar, in litteris

Tithoës confinis; Harold, 1879: 157

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *confinis*; Lameere, 1903: 30 (Lameere, 1910: 247, 1913: 59 [catalogue]; Schouteden, 1920: 125; Burgeon, 1928: 7; Capra, 1939: 322; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952; Veiga Ferreira, 1964: 538; Mateu, 1972: 309)

Acanthophorus confinis; Burgeon, 1930: 74 [misspelling]

Tithoes maculatus; Paoli, 1934: 309 (nec Fabricius, 1793)

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *confinis*; Mateu, 1972: 304 [misspelling]

Tithoes (*Tithoes*) *confinis*; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 92 ([Neotype] Kaolack ISNB & [Lectotypes]; Adlbauer & Beck, 2015: 16 [Ethiopie])

Tithoes intermedius Thomson, 1877: 266 [nomen nov.] ([Syntypes] Natal Coll. Buquet)

Tithoës intermedius Thomson, 1878: 3 (Harold, 1879: 157)

Tithoes mandibularis Thomson, 1877: 265 ([Syntypes] Cap MNHN) (Kolbe, 1898: 293)

Tithoës crassipes Quedenfeldt, 1882: 320 ([Holotype] Angola MNHN) (Kolbe, 1898: 351)

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *confinis* var. *crassipes*; Lameere, 1913: 59 [catalogue] (Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1959: 48)

Tithoes gularis Kolbe, 1898: 350 ([Holotype] Usambara Tanga ZMHB)

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *confinis* var. *gularis*; Lameere, 1913: 59 [catalogue] (Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1959: 48)

Tithoes falcatus Kolbe, 1898: 350 ([Holotype] Usambara ZMHB)

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *confinis* var. *falcatus*; Lameere, 1913: 59 [catalogue] (Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1959: 48)

Tithoes gnatho Kolbe, 1898: 351 ([Syntypes] Ugogo ZMHB)

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *confinis* var. *gnatho*; Lameere, 1913: 59 [catalogue] (Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1959: 48)

Tithoes longicornis Kolbe, 1898: 351 ([Holotype] Mpapwa ZMHB)

Acanthophorus (*Tithoes*) *confinis* var. *longicornis*; Lameere, 1913: 59 [catalogue] (Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1959: 48)



18 **Tithoes maculatus (Fabricius, 1793)**

Prionus maculatus Olivier in Fabricius, 1793: 245 ([Holotype] Senegalia Mus.Regis Galliae MNHN) (Fabricius, 1801: 259)
Prionus maculatus Olivier, 1795: (66): 27 (Sénégal MNHN) (type disparu)
Acanthophorus maculatus; Audinet-Serville, 1832: 153
Acanthophorus Maculatus; Dejean, 1837: 341 (Senegal)
Tithoes maculatus; Thomson, 1864: 289
Tithoës maculatus; Harold, 1879: 157
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus; Lameere, 1903: 33 (Lameere, 1910: 253, 1913: 60 [catalogue]; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952; Gilmour, 1954: 40)
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *yolofus*; Lepesme, 1953: 14 (pars Dalman, 1817)
Acanthophorus maculatus subsp. *maculatus*; Basilewsky, 1955: 200
Tithoes maculatus subsp. *maculatus*; Adlbauer & Mourglia, 1995: 213
Tithoes (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *maculatus*; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 89 [Iconotype]

19 **Tithoes maculatus congolanus (Lameere, 1903)**

Tithoës yolofus; Harold, 1879: 156 (nec Dalman in Schönherr, 1817)
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *congolanus* Lameere, 1903: 38 ([Syntypes] Congo, Ba-Ngala ISNB, Stanley-Falls, Bopoto, Upoto, Léopoldville Mus.Tring, Mayube MRAC, Congo français, Diélé, Franceville MNHN, Gabon ISNB) (Lameere, 1910: 256, 1913: 60 [catalogue]; Schouteden, 1920: 125; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952: 128; Jover, 1953: 260; Gilmour, 1954: 41, 1956: 168)
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) congolanus; Burgeon, 1928: 8 [misspelling]
Acanthophorus maculatus subsp. *congolanus*; Burgeon, 1930: 75 [misspelling]
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus var. *congolanus*; Villiers, 1959: 27
Tithoes (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *congolanus*; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 91 [Lectotype] (Delahaye et al., 2006: 9)

Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *Haroldi* Lameere, 1903: 39 ([Syntypes] Bena-Bendi, sur le Sankuru ISNB, Luanda ZMHB, Congo français, Njolé MNHN) (Lameere, 1910: 257, 1913: 60 [catalogue]; Schouteden, 1920: 125; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952: 128)
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *haroldi*; Gilmour, 1954: 42
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) haroldi; Burgeon, 1928: 8 [misspelling]
Acanthophorus maculatus haroldi; Burgeon, 1930: 75 [misspelling]
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus var. *haroldi*; Villiers, 1959: 27

20 **Tithoes maculatus frontalis Harold, 1879**

Tithoës frontalis Harold, 1879: 154 ([Syntypes] "Aus dem Inneren (Pogge !)" ZMHB) (Duvivier, 1890: 26)
Tithoes frontalis; Jordan, 1894: 142 (Kolbe, 1898: 293)
Tithoes frontalis var. *transitionis* Kolbe, 1898: 294 ([Syntypes] Migere in Butumbi, südlich vom Albert-Edward See & südöstlich vom Victoria-Nyansa ZMHB)
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *frontalis*; Lameere, 1903: 37 (Lameere, 1910: 255, 1913: 60 [catalogue]; Schouteden, 1920: 125; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952; Gilmour, 1954: 41)
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) frontalis; Burgeon, 1928: 7 [misspelling]
Acanthophorus maculatus frontalis; Burgeon, 1930: 75 [misspelling]
Acanthophorus maculatus frontalis; Basilewsky, 1953: 89
Tithoes (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *frontalis*; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 91 [Lectotype]
Tithoes maculatus subsp. *frontalis*; Joly et al., 2008: 31 (Delahaye, 2009: 23; Joly, 2011: 90)

Tithoes sulcicornis Kolbe, 1898: 351 ([Holotype] Usambara ZMHB)
Tithoes reichardi Kolbe, 1898: 351 ([Syntypes] Kakoma Uganda & Tanganijka See ZMHB)
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *sulcicornis*; Lameere, 1903: 36 (Lameere, 1910: 254, 1913: 60 [catalogue]; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952; Veiga Ferreira, 1964: 542)

Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *centralis* Lameere, 1903: 36 ([Syntypes] Togo ZMHB & ISNB, Pays des Niam-Niam ISNB, Congo, Uere MRAC) (Lameere, 1910: 253; 1913: 60 [catalogue]; Schouteden, 1920: 125; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952)
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus centralis; Burgeon, 1928: 7 [misspelling]

21 **Tithoes maculatus orientalis (Lameere, 1903)**

Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *orientalis* Lameere, 1903: 37 ([Syntypes] Afrique orientale allemande, Tanga Mus.Tring & ISNB) (Lameere, 1910: 255, 1913: 60 [catalogue]; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952: 128; Gilmour, 1954: 40)
Tithoes (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *orientalis*; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 93 [Lectotype]

22 **Tithoes maculatus somalius (Lameere, 1903)**

Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *somalius* Lameere, 1903: 36 ([Holotype] Pays des Somalis, Bulla (Argobba), près de Harar Mus.Tring) (Lameere, 1910: 254, 1913: 60 [catalogue]; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952: 50)
Tithoes (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *somalius*; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 93 (Adlbauer & Beck, 2015: 16 [Ethiopie])

23 **Tithoes maculatus yolofus (Dalman, 1817)**

Prionus Yolofus Dalman in Schönherr, 1817: 149 ([Holotype] Sierra Leona NHRS)
Acanthophorus Yolofus; White, 1853: 15
Tithoes yolofus; Lacordaire, 1869: 69 (Jordan, 1894: 142)
Tithoës yolofus; Harold, 1879: 156 (Duvivier, 1890: 26)
Acanthophorus (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *yolofus*; Lameere, 1903: 38 (Lameere, 1910: 256, 1913: 60 [catalogue]; Ferreira & Veiga Ferreira, 1952: 128; Gilmour, 1954: 41; Coulibaly et al., 1989: 3)
Tithoes (Tithoes) maculatus subsp. *yolofus*; Quentin & Villiers, 1983: 90